

# Workbook Answer Key

## 1A

### 1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 doesn't have / hasn't got  
3 Did you have  
4 Do you have / Have you got  
5 had  
6 had had  
7 didn't have to  
8 won't have
- b 2 doesn't have to  
3 have, had  
4 haven't got / don't have / haven't  
5 'm having  
6 hasn't been  
7 Did, have  
8 do, have / have, got

### 2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 sarcastic  
3 conscientious  
4 resourceful  
5 thorough  
6 sympathetic  
7 gentle  
8 straightforward
- b 2 seems  
3 taken  
4 tends / tries  
5 refused  
6 take
- c 2 a pain in the neck  
3 has a (very) short temper  
4 a cold fish  
5 down to earth  
6 a soft touch

### 3 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 conscientious  
3 curious  
4 determined  
5 gentle  
6 self-sufficient  
7 steady  
8 resourceful  
9 sarcastic  
10 spontaneous  
11 sympathetic  
12 thorough

### 4 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 stuck  
3 together  
4 eye  
5 around  
6 gut  
7 head  
8 off  
9 white

### 5 LISTENING

- a They mention more advantages.  
b A 3 B 2 C 4 D 1

### 6 READING

- a Sentence 1 is the best.  
b 1 c 2 b 3 d 4 a 5 c 6 b

## 1B

### 1 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 hold

- 3 keep  
4 missed  
5 blank  
6 enough  
7 heart

### 2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 rewarding  
3 demanding  
4 promoted  
5 employ  
6 downsized  
7 monotonous  
8 out of work  
9 perks  
10 hire
- b 2 full-time  
3 job-hunting  
4 academic qualifications  
5 career ladder  
6 events management  
7 permanent job  
8 clocking out  
9 apply for a position

### 3 GRAMMAR

- a 2 Consequently  
3 Even though  
4 because  
5 not to  
6 due to  
7 nevertheless  
8 in case
- b 2 so as not to forget the time  
3 as a result, it will be closed until further notice  
4 due to the late arrival of the incoming plane  
5 despite not meeting all the requirements  
6 so that they would be ready for the exam the next day  
7 in spite of not being able to go to the interview / in spite of the fact that she wasn't able to go to the interview  
8 owing to his sickness / owing to the fact that he was sick

### 4 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 ploy  
3 issue  
4 travel-focused  
5 workload  
6 tackle

### 5 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 freelance  
3 temporary  
4 volunteer  
5 compassionate  
6 maternity  
7 permanent  
8 motivating  
9 monotonous  
10 academic  
11 management  
12 qualifications
- c 1 event  
2 quit  
3 perks  
4 benefits

### 6 READING

- a He would say it was fiction.  
b 1 E 2 B 3 F 4 A 5 D  
c 1 jam-packed  
2 somewhere along the line  
3 plain sailing  
4 was up to  
5 is another matter  
6 jump at the chance

### 7 LISTENING

- a The man would love to be a travel writer and would hate a job on a production line.
- b 1 The man thinks he would be good at the first job because he thinks he is quite sociable, is a good writer, he doesn't mind living out of a suitcase, he can live cheap.  
2 A downside might be that you would have to write a book, even if you had nothing to say.  
3 He thinks he would hate the second job because he wouldn't have to think and it would be very repetitive.  
4 He did a job of this kind when he was 18, but he didn't like it.

## Colloquial English: Work and family

### 1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

- 2 Apparently  
3 as to  
4 in a way  
5 basically  
6 really  
7 I mean  
8 anyway

### 2 READING

- a 1 D 2 F 3 A 4 E 5 B

## 2A

### 1 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 fluid  
3 part  
4 random  
5 guidance

### 2 PRONUNCIATION

- a 3 S  
4 S  
5 D  
6 S  
7 D  
8 D  
9 S  
10 D

### 3 GRAMMAR

- a 2 X talking to each other / one another  
3 ✓  
4 X we should help ourselves  
5 X When a guest leaves their room  
6 X by myself / on my own  
7 X so far below her  
8 ✓

- b 2 myself
- 3 each other / one another
- 4 One
- 5 yourself
- 6 They
- 7 herself
- 8 you / one
- c 2 it
- 3 There
- 4 it
- 5 There
- 6 there
- 7 There
- 8 there
- 9 It
- 10 it

#### 4 VOCABULARY

- a 2 take in
- 3 tell
- 4 pick up
- 5 say
- 6 get by
- 7 talk
- 8 brush up
- b 2 requested
- 3 error
- 4 respond to
- 5 tongue
- c 2 speak her mind
- 3 on the tip of my tongue
- 4 at cross purposes
- 5 get my head around

#### 5 READING

- a How the language is constructed, culture, and the way objects are classified
- b 1 D 2 G 3 A 4 E 5 B 6 H
- c 1 derogatory
- 2 formulate
- 3 concur
- 4 versus
- 5 determine
- 6 addressed
- 7 revealing

#### 6 LISTENING

- b 1 Do you find it easier to understand native or non-native speakers of English?
- 2 How do you feel about having your English corrected?
- 3 Do you have any funny or embarrassing stories related to misunderstanding someone?
- 4 Is there anything you still find difficult about English?
- c 1 W 2 B 3 M 4 B 5 W 6 M

### 2B

#### 1 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 rushing
- 3 bubbling away
- 4 slapped
- 5 concocting
- 6 picture
- 7 leap

#### 2 GRAMMAR

- a 3 X had forgotten to
- 4 X would catch / used to catch / caught
- 5 X broke down
- 6 ✓
- 7 X lived / used to live

- 8 X I'd been hiding
- 9 X were still working
- 10 ✓
- b 2 shared / used to share
- 3 went / used to go
- 4 had brushed
- 5 would lie / used to lie
- 6 fell
- 7 had been singing
- 8 stopped
- 9 stood
- 10 looked
- 11 was staring
- 12 told
- 13 was watching
- 14 had seen
- 15 didn't sleep

#### 3 VOCABULARY

- a 2 fear
- 3 improvement
- 4 hatred
- 5 death
- 6 belief
- 7 shame
- b 2 wisdom
- 3 childhood
- 4 sadness
- 5 celebration
- 6 membership
- 7 sickness
- 8 boredom

#### 4 PRONUNCIATION

- a Circle *celebration, imagination, and curiosity*

#### 5 LISTENING

- a Speaker 4
- b A 3 B 1 C 4 D 2 E 5
- F 1 G 5 H 4 I 2 J 3

#### 6 READING

- a 9/10
- b 1 T 2 F 3 F 4 F 5 T 6 F

### 3A

#### 1 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 rendezvous
- 3 faux pas
- 4 déjà vu
- 5 entrepreneur
- 6 ballet
- 7 bouquet
- 8 fiancé(e)
- 9 coup
- 10 fait accompli

#### 2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 f
- 3 e
- 4 d
- 5 g
- 6 b
- 7 a
- 8 c
- 9 h
- b 2 message
- 3 way
- 4 anywhere
- 5 life
- 6 on
- 7 house
- 8 act
- c 2 around
- 3 away
- 4 behind

- 5 out
- 6 down
- 7 on
- 8 through
- 9 by
- 10 back

#### 3 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 rule out
- 3 win, over
- 4 foot, bill
- 5 short, sweet
- 6 miss out
- 7 follow through
- 8 make up, mind

#### 4 GRAMMAR

- 2 Can you get Paul to look at my computer?
- 3 I'll never get used to getting up at 5:30 in the morning.
- 4 The afternoon shadows got longer as the sun went down.
- 5 We're getting our kitchen repainted next month.
- 6 I can't get the kids to eat their dinner.
- 7 I hope I don't get sent to Chicago – I want to stay in Los Angeles.
- 8 Public transportation in my town is getting better.
- 9 My boss got fired for stealing money.
- 10 Could you possibly get Mike to pick me up?

#### 5 LISTENING

- a Speakers 2, 4 and 5 had successful dates. Speakers 1 and 3 had unsuccessful dates.
- b 1 F 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 F 6 T
- 7 T 8 T 9 F 10 F

#### 6 READING

- a Number 5 caused the most damage.
- b 1 H 2 C 3 D 4 E 5 F 6 B

### 3B

#### 1 VOCABULARY

- a **Across:** 4 spear
- 5 sword
- 6 helmet
- Down:** 1 bow
- 3 arrow
- 5 shield
- b 2 casualties
- 3 declared
- 4 shelled
- 5 ceasefire
- 6 surrender
- 7 defeated
- 8 snipers
- 9 looted
- 10 commander

#### 2 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 civil
- 3 refugee
- 4 surivor
- 5 commander
- 6 ceasefire
- 7 victory
- 8 release
- 9 capture
- 10 retreat
- 11 execute
- 12 surrender

- c 1 shield
- 2 bullet
- 3 weapon
- 4 declare

### 3 GRAMMAR

- a 2 words
- 3 concerned
- 4 matter
- 5 whole
- 6 way
- 7 say
- 8 case
- 9 hand
- 10 least
- b 2 Basically
- 3 I mean
- 4 Besides
- 5 Obviously
- 6 all in all
- 7 After all
- 8 As I was saying
- 9 To sum up
- 10 Otherwise

### 4 LISTENING

- a 1 b 2 d 3 a 4 e 5 c
- b 1 F 2 C 3 G 4 A 5 D

### 5 READING

- a 1 b 2 d 3 a 4 e 5 c
- b 2 D
- 3 A
- 4 E
- 5 C
- 6 A
- 7 D
- 8 C
- 9 B
- 10 E
- c 1 ill fate
- 2 charged
- 3 molding
- 4 slaughtered
- 5 mercilessly
- 6 morale
- 7 pass
- 8 pivotal

## Colloquial English: History

### 1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

- 2 awful
- 3 deadly
- 4 rights
- 5 picture
- 6 classic
- 7 civil
- 8 ordinary

### 2 READING

- a 1 T
- 2 F
- 3 F
- 4 T
- 5 F
- 6 T
- 7 T
- 8 F

## 4A

### 1 VOCABULARY

- a 2 tapping
- 3 bang
- 4 slurp
- 5 rattling

- 6 hissed
- 7 roared
- 8 sniffing
- 9 crunched
- 10 ticking
- 11 screeching
- 12 slammed
- b 2 sighed
- 3 sobbed
- 4 groaned
- 5 screamed
- 6 stuttered
- 7 whispered
- 8 giggled
- 9 mumbled

### 2 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 stretch
- 3 exclaimed
- 4 sixth
- 5 shelves
- 6 bridegroom
- 7 spread
- 8 punched

### 3 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 continually
- 3 with ease
- 4 Strangely
- 5 in, proximity
- 6 seemingly
- 7 incessantly

### 4 GRAMMAR

- a 2 could / might / may be waiting
- 3 should have been
- 4 might / may not like
- 5 can't be studying
- 6 might / may not have taken
- 7 can't have
- 8 must / might have forgotten
- b 2 're bound to win the game
- 3 'll definitely enjoy the movie
- 4 's not likely to rain tonight
- 5 're unlikely to agree to our proposal
- 6 will probably take early retirement
- 7 are sure to complain about it
- 8 definitely won't give us a pay raise

### 5 LISTENING

- a She is deaf.
- b 1 20
- 2 60
- 3 soundtracks
- 4 hearing / deafness
- 5 feeling
- 6 shoes

### 6 READING

- a In a hospital.
- b 1 T
- 2 T
- 3 F
- 4 F
- 5 F
- 6 T
- 7 T
- c 1 background, ambient
- 2 jingle
- 3 din

## 4B

### 1 VOCABULARY

- 2 thought-provoking
- 3 entertaining
- 4 implausible
- 5 intriguing

- 6 depressing
- 7 gripping
- 8 slow-paced
- 9 moving
- 10 fast-moving

### 2 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 walk
- 3 implausible
- 4 haunting
- 5 awful
- 6 daughter
- 7 thought-provoking
- 8 author
- c 1 I bought his autobiography from the store.
- 2 The author dropped his pen on the lawn.
- 3 Your lawyer talks more when he's in court.
- 4 He was caught without an umbrella in the August rain.
- 5 That story is awfully long.

### 3 GRAMMAR

- a 2 Not until
- 3 Rarely
- 4 No sooner
- 5 Only
- 6 Scarcely / Hardly
- 7 Not only
- 8 Never
- b 2 did he betray my trust, but he also wrecked my car.
- 3 had the sun gone down when / before the temperature fell dramatically.
- 4 have I seen such a wonderful sight.
- 5 had the teacher turned her back than the children started whispering.
- 6 had the woman sat down when / before her baby started crying.
- 7 do you find two people so alike.
- 8 a replacement teacher has been found will classes recommence.

### 4 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 identical
- 3 implored
- 4 mute
- 5 immobile
- 6 done with
- 7 merely
- 8 accurate
- 9 backpacks
- 10 conceivable

### 5 LISTENING

- a 1 successful
- 2 not successful
- b 1 F 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 F

### 6 READING

- a The author advises not to try to finish a book if you're really not enjoying it.
- b 1 c 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 c
- c 1 grab you
- 2 take a shine to
- 3 put you off
- 4 for pity's sake
- 5 to its bitter end
- 6 out of hand

## 5A

### 1 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 with

- 3 of
- 4 of
- 5 with
- 6 on

## 2 GRAMMAR

- a 2 appears  
3 expected  
4 According  
5 may  
6 seem  
7 agreed  
8 Apparently
- b 2 It appears / It would appear that  
3 It has been announced  
It was announced that  
4 is thought to have  
5 may have been  
6 It seems / It would seem that  
7 might have entered  
8 It is hoped that

## 3 VOCABULARY

- a 2 saved  
3 takes  
4 spare  
5 make  
6 gave  
7 having  
8 ran
- b 2 From, to  
3 at  
4 on  
5 In  
6 by  
7 before  
8 at
- c 2 short  
3 spare  
4 hands  
5 being  
6 matter  
7 up  
8 whole

## 4 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 My cousin Nick is never on time.  
3 I find doing housework takes up a lot of time.  
4 We walked to town because we had plenty of time.  
5 We seem to have run out of time.  
6 It's a matter of time before the sports center opens.
- c 1 I always freak out if the bus arrives late.  
2 He's impatient at times.  
3 We stood in line for over an hour.  
4 You'll have to wait a moment until I'm ready.  
5 The performance starts at 8 o'clock.  
6 She's awfully insecure about their relationship.

## 5 LISTENING

- a The good news is that it's possible to slow time down.
- b 1 senses  
2 longer  
3 new  
4 slowly  
5 familiar  
6 quickly  
7 learning  
8 new places  
9 new people  
10 spontaneous

## 6 READING

- a The writer thinks that being late is rude.
- b 1 c 2 b 3 c 4 d 5 a
- c 1 a 2 c 3 b 4 b
- d 1 superiority  
2 behavior  
3 lateness  
4 belief  
5 absence

## 5B

### 1 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 collide
- 3 shoulders
- 4 littered with
- 5 juggle
- 6 high-flying

### 2 GRAMMAR

- a 2 I'd rather you came for a visit  
3 I wish we hadn't bought  
4 If only we lived  
5 I'd rather she didn't know.  
6 If only I'd worked  
7 It's time you took  
8 I wish we were
- b 2 If only we didn't owe  
3 It's time Sasha made up  
4 Would you rather we took  
5 If only we hadn't spent  
6 it time you apologized  
7 I wish I were able to see  
8 We'd rather you didn't

### 3 VOCABULARY

- a 2 stock market  
3 exchange rate  
4 in debt  
5 standard, living  
6 inflation  
7 consumer society  
8 Interest rates  
9 grant  
10 donation
- b 2 penniless, P  
3 loaded, R  
4 hard up, P  
5 wealthy, R  
6 well-off, R  
7 broke, P
- c 2 in the red  
3 doesn't grow on trees  
4 cost an arm and a leg  
5 we tighten our belts  
6 highway robbery  
7 tight-fisted  
8 make ends meet

### 4 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 US  
3 UK  
4 US  
5 UK  
6 UK  
7 US  
8 UK  
9 UK  
10 US

### 5 LISTENING

- a 1 Philip  
2 Suki  
3 Emily  
4 Maria  
5 Brody
- b 1 65°F  
2 a packed lunch

- 3 in a can
- 4 in cash
- 5 when you're hungry / on an empty stomach

## 6 READING

- a C  
b 1 C 2 A 3 F 4 B 5 E

## Colloquial English: Stress and relaxation

### 1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

- 2 age group
- 3 blood pressure
- 4 support network
- 5 text messages
- 6 breathing exercises
- 7 life saver
- 8 college students

### 2 READING

- a 1 b 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 b

## 6A

### 1 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 belief
- 3 cool
- 4 hand
- 5 stressing
- 6 squirrel
- 7 stomach
- 8 mode

### 2 GRAMMAR

- a 2 c  
3 a  
4 c  
5 b  
6 a  
7 a  
8 b
- b 2 her not to tell  
3 you to come / that you come  
4 them to get  
5 you working  
6 him (to) overcome  
7 me not paying  
8 them to arrive

### 3 VOCABULARY

- a 2 conscious  
3 hand  
4 minute  
5 minded
- b 2 dead-end  
3 high-pitched  
4 feel-good  
5 life-changing  
6 low-cost  
7 groundbreaking  
8 labor-saving  
9 eco-friendly  
10 hands-free

### 4 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 high-risk  
3 homemade  
4 last-minute  
5 long-distance  
6 narrow-minded  
7 secondhand  
8 self-conscious  
9 well-behaved  
10 worn-out

## 5 LISTENING

- a 1 S 2 W 3 S 4 S 5 W 6 W  
b 1 F 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 F 7 F

## 6 READING

- a 2  
b 1 D 2 G 3 A 4 E 5 C  
c 1 plausibly  
2 gloomily  
3 widely  
4 presumably  
5 demonstrably  
6 indisputably

## 6B

### 1 VOCABULARY

- a 2 charge  
3 landline  
4 signal  
5 give  
6 busy  
7 tone  
8 reception  
9 missed  
b 2 c  
3 b  
4 c  
5 a  
6 b  
7 c  
8 a  
9 b  
10 c  
c 2 Wi-fi  
3 keypad  
4 Streaming  
5 passcode  
6 An update  
7 contacts  
8 touch screen

### 2 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 cringe  
3 meltdown  
4 hand  
5 through  
6 turn

### 3 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 b  
3 a  
4 b  
5 a  
6 a  
7 a  
8 b  
9 a  
10 b

### 4 GRAMMAR

- a 2 won't be able  
3 hadn't been snoring  
4 didn't come  
5 Would, buy  
6 hadn't eaten  
7 would have called  
8 wouldn't owe  
b 2 Had we known you were at home  
3 Supposing you missed your flight, what would you do  
4 whether they like it or not  
5 Provided you look after my bike  
6 even if we can't afford it  
7 on condition (that) she finishes the report by the weekend  
8 as long as they didn't make too much noise

## 5 VOCABULARY

- 2 g with  
3 d to  
4 f on  
5 b with  
6 a to  
7 c with

## 6 LISTENING

- a 1 organizing things alphabetically  
2 the internet / chatting online  
3 cleaning  
4 shopping  
5 counting things  
b A 3 B 1 C 4 D 5 E 2

## 7 READING

- a 1 c 2 e 3 b 4 a 5 f 6 d  
b 1 D  
2 E  
3 B  
4 C  
5 A  
6 F  
7 F  
8 D  
9 C  
10 A  
11 E  
12 B  
c 1 trawl  
2 track  
3 divert  
4 synch  
5 split  
6 swipe  
7 post  
8 decline

## 7A

### 1 PRONUNCIATION

- a ✓ 3, 4, 6, 8  
c 2 What a tragic end!  
3 What a nice surprise!  
4 What a sad ending!  
5 What an awful thing to happen!  
6 What a horrible story!  
7 What a beautiful day!

### 2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 inhospitable  
3 illiterate  
4 irrational  
5 incompetent  
6 discontinued  
7 impersonal  
8 unofficial  
b 2 anti-smoking  
3 overcharge  
4 updated  
5 rescheduled  
6 demotivating  
7 outplayed  
8 prematurely  
9 ill-advised  
10 underestimated

### 3 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 limped  
3 imposed  
4 confiscated  
5 cited  
6 reinforced  
7 interfered  
8 grimaced  
9 calmed  
10 beeped

## 4 GRAMMAR

- a 2 shouldn't  
3 must have  
4 don't have to  
5 needn't  
6 must not  
7 We're allowed to  
8 couldn't  
9 can  
b 2 shouldn't have bought  
3 wasn't allowed to / wasn't able to wear  
4 are supposed to speak English  
5 had/d better not be  
6 won't be able to come  
7 ought to apply  
8 needn't have taken  
9 It is not permitted to use

## 5 LISTENING

- a Both positive and negative.  
b 1 T 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 T

## 6 READING

- a 1 D 2 A 3 B 4 F  
b 1 b  
2 c  
3 a  
4 c  
5 a  
6 a  
7 b  
8 a  
c 1 cautious  
2 to the contrary  
3 legislation  
4 in effect  
5 in authority

## 7B

### 1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 saw  
3 've / have, heard  
4 smells  
5 doesn't feel  
6 looked  
7 don't sound  
8 seems  
b 2 see that waiter drop  
3 seems to have lost  
4 doesn't sound like  
5 looks exactly like  
6 heard the baby crying  
7 seems / looks as if we are  
8 sounds like  
9 can smell (something)

### 2 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 endure  
3 allure  
4 nature  
5 sure  
6 immature

### 3 VOCABULARY

- Across:** 5 self-portrait  
6 landscape  
**Down:** 2 sculpture  
3 portrait  
4 still-life

### 4 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 couple  
3 later  
4 within  
5 until  
6 few

## 5 VOCABULARY

- red herring
- out of the blue
- in black and white
- gray area
- red tape
- black market
- white lie

## 6 LISTENING

- a The artist.
- b
- She was 17.
  - She was working in her uncle's laundry.
  - Yes, she had read about him in the newspaper.
  - The real gown was blue, but the one in the painting is yellow.
  - She thought about the traumas he had experienced in his life.
  - He paid her just over six South African pounds.
  - She didn't like her green face or the title.
  - She got married, moved to Johannesburg, and had five children.
  - She was very excited.

## 7 READING

- a 2
- b 1 C 2 A 3 F 4 D 5 B

## Colloquial English: Illustration

### 1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

- way
- work
- kind
- number
- age
- mood

### 2 READING

- a
- They work together to produce a single work of art.
  - While they were in college / at university.
  - The editors got confused because they were identical twins.
  - They are special editions illustrated by professional artists.
  - To bear children for other couples.
  - They could see their own story in it.
  - The accentuated perspectives, strong light, and the use of few colors.
  - It won a gold medal for being the best illustration of 2012.

## 8A

### 1 VOCABULARY

- a
- faint
  - X-ray
  - surgeon
  - skin
  - cold
  - stroke
  - bruise
  - asthma

Hidden word: diagnosis

- b
- electric shock
  - blister
  - allergic reaction
  - flu

- antibiotics
- stitches
- heart attack
- rash
- food poisoning

### 2 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- nothing
- risk(s)
- heart
- word

### 3 GRAMMAR

- a
- to program
  - to be sniffing
  - being photographed
  - complaining
  - to become
  - to wear
  - taking
  - to set up
  - Having learned
- b
- to have paid
  - to have met
  - enough to swim
  - to have lost
  - to be downsized
  - to be chosen
  - being taken to
  - Having read the
  - nowhere to go
  - no point inviting

### 4 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- makes
- do
- make
- does
- did
- Making

### 5 VOCABULARY

- stubborn
- white
- good
- like
- quick
- sleep
- thin
- deaf
- blind

### 6 PRONUNCIATION

- a
- Circled words in **bold**:
  - The **surgeon** arrived **as soon as the** patient **was** ready.
  - It **was** too late for a **doctor**, so we went to **the** emergency room.
  - The **specialist** suggested I went on a **diet** for a while.
  - I'm allergic **to** shrimp so I never eat **them**.
- b
- The **surgeon** arrived as soon as the patient was ready.
  - It was too late for a **doctor**, so we went to the **emergency** room.
  - The **specialist** suggested I went on a **diet** for a while.
  - I'm allergic to shrimp, so I never eat them.

### 7 READING

- a 3
- b 1 a 2 c 3 b 4 a

### 8 LISTENING

- a
- Ashlyn doesn't feel pain. Her condition is a genetic disorder.

- b
- F
  - T
  - T
  - T
  - F
  - F
  - T
  - F

## 8B

### 1 VOCABULARY

- a
- cancel
  - get
  - postpone
  - wander / walk
  - extend
  - set
  - go
  - hit
  - recharge
  - sample
  - chill
  - soak
- b
- spoiled
  - remote
  - tacky
  - unspoiled
  - dull
  - lively
  - overrated
  - picturesque
  - overcrowded
  - breathtaking
  - off the beaten track

### 2 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- a
- a
- c
- b
- c
- c

### 3 GRAMMAR

- a
- ✓
  - ✓
  - Will you be eating
  - ✓
  - I won't be driving
  - ✓
  - ✓
  - I'm about to go
- b
- is due to land
  - will be picking me up
  - is about to retire
  - leaves at
  - is about to start
  - am/m taking part
  - is to be held

### 4 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- height
- bumpy
- relieved
- approaching
- circled
- off
- turbulence
- dilemma
- winds

### 5 PRONUNCIATION

- a
- b
- b
- a
- a

- 7 b
- 8 a
- 9 b
- 10 a

## 6 READING

- a Summary 3 is correct.
- b 1 D 2 A 3 F 4 H 5 C 6 B

## 7 LISTENING

- a 14 hours
- b 1 It was incredibly cold / -4°degrees.
- 2 It's 25 miles away.
- 3 Two of her co-workers / colleagues.
- 4 Because they were tired or they had run out of gas.
- 5 They were wearing high heels and thin jackets.
- 6 There were a lot of cars slipping and sliding, and trucks parked by the road. They had to go incredibly slowly. They were on a thick sheet of ice. They had to go up a long hill.
- 7 On the main road.
- 8 In the deep snow at the side of the road.
- 9 She sat and slid down the hill.
- 10 It was 7:30 in the morning.

## 9A

### 1 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 adores
- 3 content
- 4 care
- 5 skeptical
- 6 live

### 2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 squeak
- 3 neigh
- 4 shell
- 5 chick
- 6 calves
- 7 cage
- 8 claws

**Hidden word:** beehives

- b 2 horns, dog
- 3 fur, bird
- 4 beak, cat
- 5 grunt, fish
- 6 twitter, pig
- c 2 bred, captivity
- 3 rights activists
- 4 hunted, sport
- 5 endangered species
- 6 charity, protect, environment
- 7 live, wild
- 8 treated cruelly

### 3 GRAMMAR

- a 2 d
- 3 e
- 4 a
- 5 g ✓
- 6 i
- 7 c ✓
- 8 b
- 9 h ✓
- b 2 might
- 3 do
- 4 should
- 5 wouldn't
- 6 couldn't
- 7 isn't
- 8 was
- 9 won't
- c 2 so

- 3 to
- 4 not
- 5 so
- 6 to
- 7 not
- 8 to

## 4 PRONUNCIATION

- a A Do you know where you're going on vacation yet?
- B No, I don't. I'd love to go on a safari, but my girlfriend doesn't want to.
- A She doesn't like animals, does she?
- B She does like animals – she has three cats. But she doesn't want to go on a safari.
- A Where does she want to go then?
- Doesn't she want to see lions in the wild? I'd love to.
- B So would I. And so would my girlfriend. But she really doesn't like camping. Neither do I if I'm being honest.

## 5 LISTENING

- a 1 rabbit
- 2 cat
- 3 parrot
- 4 dog
- 5 lizard
- b A 4 B 2 C 1 D 5 E 3

## 6 READING

- a Numbers 2 and 4 are not mentioned.
- b 1 E 2 C 3 D 4 A 5 F

## 9B

### 1 VOCABULARY

- a 2 sliced
- 3 toasted
- 4 chopped
- 5 whipped
- 6 scrambled
- 7 ground
- 8 deep-fried
- 9 steamed
- 10 grilled
- b 2 food processor
- 3 colander
- 4 baking pan
- 5 whisk
- 6 mixing bowl
- 7 sieve
- 8 cutting board
- 9 frying pan
- 10 saucepan

### 2 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 comfortable
- 3 business
- 4 different
- 5 temperature
- 6 chocolate
- 7 vegetables

### 3 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 fiddly
- 3 stuff
- 4 gobble
- 5 chew

### 4 GRAMMAR

- a 3 ✓
- 4 ✓
- 5 ✓
- 6 X cereal bowl
- 7 ✓

- 8 X the end of the story
- 9 X plastic bags
- 10 ✓
- b 2 women's magazines
- 3 vegetable drawer
- 4 Fiona and Charles' / Charles's car
- 5 fitness trainer
- 6 husband's clothes
- 7 bread knife
- 8 animals' cages
- 9 alarm clock

## 5 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 Chilies
- 3 Biscuits
- 4 Monkfish
- 5 Oysters

## 6 LISTENING

- a No.
- b **Speaker 1:**
- 1 She was cooking for her boyfriend and a friend.
- 2 She was making spaghetti bolognese.
- 3 She used chili peppers instead of green peppers.
- 4 She threw the food in the trash.
- Speaker 2:**
- 1 He was cooking for friends.
- 2 He was roasting/cooking a piece of meat.
- 3 He put the broiler on instead of the oven.
- 4 He called for takeout.
- Speaker 3:**
- 1 She was cooking for her family.
- 2 She was preparing antipasti (bruschetta).
- 3 She used too much garlic.
- 4 She threw the food away.

## 7 READING

- a Heading 3 is the best alternative.
- b 1 c 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 d 6 b

## Colloquial English: Insects and animals

### 1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

- 2 bit
- 3 whole
- 4 like
- 5 pretty
- 6 so
- 7 went
- 8 there
- 9 going
- 10 something

### 2 READING

- a 1 F 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 T

## 10A

### 1 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 ruled
- 3 back
- 4 hurdle
- 5 nothing
- 6 detox
- 7 stumbled
- 8 ball

### 2 GRAMMAR

- a 2 d
- 3 g
- 4 f

- 5 a  
6 b  
7 c  
8 e
- b 2 The person I spoke to was the assistant manager, not the manager.  
3 The reason (why) I didn't buy the bag was because / that it was too expensive.  
4 It was her grandmother who taught her how to bake bread.  
5 What happened was (that) Jane shut the door with her keys still inside.  
6 What I need is a good, long rest.  
7 The thing that impressed me was / I was impressed by was how quickly she learned Chinese.  
8 The town where my parents live / my parents live in is very picturesque.

### 3 PRONUNCIATION

- a 1 The thing I like most about my husband is his sense of humor.  
2 What I don't understand is why you didn't tell me before.  
3 The reason why I don't like cheese is because of the texture.  
4 It was the truck that caused the accident.  
5 The person I'd most like to go on vacation with is my sister.  
6 It's your health that I'm worried about.

### 4 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 notify  
3 reciting  
4 apparent  
5 consistent  
6 filed in  
7 creative outlet  
8 reflect on  
9 jinx  
10 took

### 5 VOCABULARY

- a 2 refuse  
3 lie  
4 commitment  
5 economical  
6 suite  
7 besides  
8 currently  
9 embarrassed  
10 affects
- b 2 beside  
3 economic  
4 lay  
5 ashamed  
6 effects  
7 actually  
8 suit  
9 compromise  
10 deny

### 6 LISTENING

- a In general, the book has a happy ending.
- b 1 T  
2 T  
3 F  
4 F  
5 T  
6 F  
7 T  
8 F

### 7 READING

- a Sentence 2 is the best.  
b 1 b 2 d 3 a 4 c 5 b

## 10B

### 1 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 sit-ups  
3 thighs  
4 vigorous  
5 spine  
6 training  
7 flexibility  
8 push-ups  
9 stretch  
10 trunk

### 2 VOCABULARY

- 2 height  
3 flatten  
4 shorten  
5 strength  
6 depth  
7 weakened  
8 lengthen  
9 width

### 3 GRAMMAR

- a 2 where  
3 of which  
4 whose  
5 which, –  
6 which  
7 that, which, –  
8 what  
9 who  
10 to whom
- b 2 My cousin, who is a cross-country runner, has been given a scholarship by a top-ranked university.  
3 A foot of snow fell last night, which means that the game will probably be cancelled.  
4 Our team has two goalkeepers, neither of whom can play next weekend.  
5 These sneakers, which I've only had for a week, have already broken in.  
6 We spoke to an attendant, who directed us to our seats.  
7 The racket (which / that) I bought for my son wasn't very expensive.  
8 The showers, many of which do not work properly, are very rarely cleaned.

### 4 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 a, b  
3 a, b  
4 b, a  
5 a, b  
6 a, b  
7 b, a

### 5 LISTENING

- a Doctors are seeing more sports-related injuries in young teens and adolescents because kids are starting sports at a very young age.
- b 1 bones  
2 beneficial  
3 skills  
4 dance  
5 competition  
6 injuries and boredom  
7 down time  
8 missing out

### 6 READING

- a 2 Short periods of exercise.  
b 1 E 2 C 3 A 4 G 5 B 6 F