

Workbook Answer Key

1A

1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 doesn't have / hasn't got
3 Did you have
4 Do you have / Have you got
5 had
6 had had
7 didn't have to
8 won't have
- b 2 doesn't have to
3 have, had
4 haven't got / don't have / haven't
5 'm having
6 hasn't been
7 Did, have
8 do, have / have, got

2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 sarcastic
3 conscientious
4 resourceful
5 thorough
6 sympathetic
7 gentle
8 straightforward
- b 2 seems
3 taken
4 tends / tries
5 refused
6 take
- c 2 a pain in the neck
3 has a (very) short temper
4 a cold fish
5 down to earth
6 a soft touch

3 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 conscientious
3 curious
4 determined
5 gentle
6 self-sufficient
7 steady
8 resourceful
9 sarcastic
10 spontaneous
11 sympathetic
12 thorough

4 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 stuck
3 together
4 eye
5 around
6 gut
7 head
8 off
9 white

5 LISTENING

- a They mention more advantages.
b A 3 B 2 C 4 D 1

6 READING

- a Sentence 1 is the best.
b 1 c 2 b 3 d 4 a 5 c 6 b

1B

1 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 hold

- 3 keep
4 missed
5 blank
6 enough
7 heart

2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 rewarding
3 demanding
4 promoted
5 employ
6 downsized
7 monotonous
8 out of work
9 perks
10 hire
- b 2 full-time
3 job-hunting
4 academic qualifications
5 career ladder
6 events management
7 permanent job
8 clocking out
9 apply for a position

3 GRAMMAR

- a 2 Consequently
3 Even though
4 because
5 not to
6 due to
7 nevertheless
8 in case
- b 2 so as not to forget the time
3 as a result, it will be closed until further notice
4 due to the late arrival of the incoming plane
5 despite not meeting all the requirements
6 so that they would be ready for the exam the next day
7 in spite of not being able to go to the interview / in spite of the fact that she wasn't able to go to the interview
8 owing to his sickness / owing to the fact that he was sick

4 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 ploy
3 issue
4 travel-focused
5 workload
6 tackle

5 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 freelance
3 temporary
4 volunteer
5 compassionate
6 maternity
7 permanent
8 motivating
9 monotonous
10 academic
11 management
12 qualifications
- c 1 event
2 quit
3 perks
4 benefits

6 READING

- a He would say it was fiction.
b 1 E 2 B 3 F 4 A 5 D
c 1 jam-packed
2 somewhere along the line
3 plain sailing
4 was up to
5 is another matter
6 jump at the chance

7 LISTENING

- a The man would love to be a travel writer and would hate a job on a production line.
- b 1 The man thinks he would be good at the first job because he thinks he is quite sociable, is a good writer, he doesn't mind living out of a suitcase, he can live cheap.
2 A downside might be that you would have to write a book, even if you had nothing to say.
3 He thinks he would hate the second job because he wouldn't have to think and it would be very repetitive.
4 He did a job of this kind when he was 18, but he didn't like it.

Colloquial English: Work and family

1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

- 2 Apparently
3 as to
4 in a way
5 basically
6 really
7 I mean
8 anyway

2 READING

- a 1 D 2 F 3 A 4 E 5 B

2A

1 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 fluid
3 part
4 random
5 guidance

2 PRONUNCIATION

- a 3 S
4 S
5 D
6 S
7 D
8 D
9 S
10 D

3 GRAMMAR

- a 2 ~~X~~ talking to each other / one another
3 ✓
4 ~~X~~ we should help ourselves
5 ~~X~~ When a guest leaves their room
6 ~~X~~ by myself / on my own
7 ~~X~~ so far below her
8 ✓

- b 2 myself
- 3 each other / one another
- 4 One
- 5 yourself
- 6 They
- 7 herself
- 8 you / one
- c 2 it
- 3 There
- 4 it
- 5 There
- 6 there
- 7 There
- 8 there
- 9 It
- 10 it

4 VOCABULARY

- a 2 take in
- 3 tell
- 4 pick up
- 5 say
- 6 get by
- 7 talk
- 8 brush up
- b 2 requested
- 3 error
- 4 respond to
- 5 tongue
- c 2 speak her mind
- 3 on the tip of my tongue
- 4 at cross purposes
- 5 get my head around

5 READING

- a How the language is constructed, culture, and the way objects are classified
- b 1 D 2 G 3 A 4 E 5 B 6 H
- c 1 derogatory
- 2 formulate
- 3 concur
- 4 versus
- 5 determine
- 6 addressed
- 7 revealing

6 LISTENING

- b 1 Do you find it easier to understand native or non-native speakers of English?
- 2 How do you feel about having your English corrected?
- 3 Do you have any funny or embarrassing stories related to misunderstanding someone?
- 4 Is there anything you still find difficult about English?
- c 1 W 2 B 3 M 4 B 5 W 6 M

2B

1 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 rushing
- 3 bubbling away
- 4 slapped
- 5 concocting
- 6 picture
- 7 leap

2 GRAMMAR

- a 3 X had forgotten to
- 4 X would catch / used to catch / caught
- 5 X broke down
- 6 ✓
- 7 X lived / used to live

- 8 X I'd been hiding
- 9 X were still working
- 10 ✓
- b 2 shared / used to share
- 3 went / used to go
- 4 had brushed
- 5 would lie / used to lie
- 6 fell
- 7 had been singing
- 8 stopped
- 9 stood
- 10 looked
- 11 was staring
- 12 told
- 13 was watching
- 14 had seen
- 15 didn't sleep

3 VOCABULARY

- a 2 fear
- 3 improvement
- 4 hatred
- 5 death
- 6 belief
- 7 shame
- b 2 wisdom
- 3 childhood
- 4 sadness
- 5 celebration
- 6 membership
- 7 sickness
- 8 boredom

4 PRONUNCIATION

- a Circle *celebration, imagination, and curiosity*

5 LISTENING

- a Speaker 4
- b A 3 B 1 C 4 D 2 E 5
- F 1 G 5 H 4 I 2 J 3

6 READING

- a 9/10
- b 1 T 2 F 3 F 4 F 5 T 6 F

3A

1 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 rendezvous
- 3 faux pas
- 4 déjà vu
- 5 entrepreneur
- 6 ballet
- 7 bouquet
- 8 fiancé(e)
- 9 coup
- 10 fait accompli

2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 f
- 3 e
- 4 d
- 5 g
- 6 b
- 7 a
- 8 c
- 9 h
- b 2 message
- 3 way
- 4 anywhere
- 5 life
- 6 on
- 7 house
- 8 act
- c 2 around
- 3 away
- 4 behind

- 5 out
- 6 down
- 7 on
- 8 through
- 9 by
- 10 back

3 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 rule out
- 3 win, over
- 4 foot, bill
- 5 short, sweet
- 6 miss out
- 7 follow through
- 8 make up, mind

4 GRAMMAR

- 2 Can you get Paul to look at my computer?
- 3 I'll never get used to getting up at 5:30 in the morning.
- 4 The afternoon shadows got longer as the sun went down.
- 5 We're getting our kitchen repainted next month.
- 6 I can't get the kids to eat their dinner.
- 7 I hope I don't get sent to Chicago – I want to stay in Los Angeles.
- 8 Public transportation in my town is getting better.
- 9 My boss got fired for stealing money.
- 10 Could you possibly get Mike to pick me up?

5 LISTENING

- a Speakers 2, 4 and 5 had successful dates. Speakers 1 and 3 had unsuccessful dates.
- b 1 F 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 F 6 T
- 7 T 8 T 9 F 10 F

6 READING

- a Number 5 caused the most damage.
- b 1 H 2 C 3 D 4 E 5 F 6 B

3B

1 VOCABULARY

- a **Across:** 4 spear
- 5 sword
- 6 helmet
- Down:** 1 bow
- 3 arrow
- 5 shield
- b 2 casualties
- 3 declared
- 4 shelled
- 5 ceasefire
- 6 surrender
- 7 defeated
- 8 snipers
- 9 looted
- 10 commander

2 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 civil
- 3 refugee
- 4 surivor
- 5 commander
- 6 ceasefire
- 7 victory
- 8 release
- 9 capture
- 10 retreat
- 11 execute
- 12 surrender

- c 1 shield
- 2 bullet
- 3 weapon
- 4 declare

3 GRAMMAR

- a 2 words
- 3 concerned
- 4 matter
- 5 whole
- 6 way
- 7 say
- 8 case
- 9 hand
- 10 least
- b 2 Basically
- 3 I mean
- 4 Besides
- 5 Obviously
- 6 all in all
- 7 After all
- 8 As I was saying
- 9 To sum up
- 10 Otherwise

4 LISTENING

- a 1 b 2 d 3 a 4 e 5 c
- b 1 F 2 C 3 G 4 A 5 D

5 READING

- a 1 b 2 d 3 a 4 e 5 c
- b 2 D
- 3 A
- 4 E
- 5 C
- 6 A
- 7 D
- 8 C
- 9 B
- 10 E
- c 1 ill fate
- 2 charged
- 3 molding
- 4 slaughtered
- 5 mercilessly
- 6 morale
- 7 pass
- 8 pivotal

Colloquial English: History

1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

- 2 awful
- 3 deadly
- 4 rights
- 5 picture
- 6 classic
- 7 civil
- 8 ordinary

2 READING

- a 1 T
- 2 F
- 3 F
- 4 T
- 5 F
- 6 T
- 7 T
- 8 F

4A

1 VOCABULARY

- a 2 tapping
- 3 bang
- 4 slurp
- 5 rattling

- 6 hissed
- 7 roared
- 8 sniffing
- 9 crunched
- 10 ticking
- 11 screeching
- 12 slammed
- b 2 sighed
- 3 sobbed
- 4 groaned
- 5 screamed
- 6 stuttered
- 7 whispered
- 8 giggled
- 9 mumbled

2 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 stretch
- 3 exclaimed
- 4 sixth
- 5 shelves
- 6 bridegroom
- 7 spread
- 8 punched

3 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 continually
- 3 with ease
- 4 Strangely
- 5 in, proximity
- 6 seemingly
- 7 incessantly

4 GRAMMAR

- a 2 could / might / may be waiting
- 3 should have been
- 4 might / may not like
- 5 can't be studying
- 6 might / may not have taken
- 7 can't have
- 8 must / might have forgotten
- b 2 're bound to win the game
- 3 'll definitely enjoy the movie
- 4 's not likely to rain tonight
- 5 're unlikely to agree to our proposal
- 6 will probably take early retirement
- 7 are sure to complain about it
- 8 definitely won't give us a pay raise

5 LISTENING

- a She is deaf.
- b 1 20
- 2 60
- 3 soundtracks
- 4 hearing / deafness
- 5 feeling
- 6 shoes

6 READING

- a In a hospital.
- b 1 T
- 2 T
- 3 F
- 4 F
- 5 F
- 6 T
- 7 T
- c 1 background, ambient
- 2 jingle
- 3 din

4B

1 VOCABULARY

- 2 thought-provoking
- 3 entertaining
- 4 implausible
- 5 intriguing

- 6 depressing
- 7 gripping
- 8 slow-paced
- 9 moving
- 10 fast-moving

2 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 walk
- 3 implausible
- 4 haunting
- 5 awful
- 6 daughter
- 7 thought-provoking
- 8 author
- c 1 I bought his autobiography from the store.
- 2 The author dropped his pen on the lawn.
- 3 Your lawyer talks more when he's in court.
- 4 He was caught without an umbrella in the August rain.
- 5 That story is awfully long.

3 GRAMMAR

- a 2 Not until
- 3 Rarely
- 4 No sooner
- 5 Only
- 6 Scarcely / Hardly
- 7 Not only
- 8 Never
- b 2 did he betray my trust, but he also wrecked my car.
- 3 had the sun gone down when / before the temperature fell dramatically.
- 4 have I seen such a wonderful sight.
- 5 had the teacher turned her back than the children started whispering.
- 6 had the woman sat down when / before her baby started crying.
- 7 do you find two people so alike.
- 8 a replacement teacher has been found will classes recommence.

4 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 identical
- 3 implored
- 4 mute
- 5 immobile
- 6 done with
- 7 merely
- 8 accurate
- 9 backpacks
- 10 conceivable

5 LISTENING

- a 1 successful
- 2 not successful
- b 1 F 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 F

6 READING

- a The author advises not to try to finish a book if you're really not enjoying it.
- b 1 c 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 c
- c 1 grab you
- 2 take a shine to
- 3 put you off
- 4 for pity's sake
- 5 to its bitter end
- 6 out of hand

5A

1 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 with

- 3 of
- 4 of
- 5 with
- 6 on

2 GRAMMAR

- a 2 appears
3 expected
4 According
5 may
6 seem
7 agreed
8 Apparently
- b 2 It appears / It would appear that
3 It has been announced
It was announced that
4 is thought to have
5 may have been
6 It seems / It would seem that
7 might have entered
8 It is hoped that

3 VOCABULARY

- a 2 saved
3 takes
4 spare
5 make
6 gave
7 having
8 ran
- b 2 From, to
3 at
4 on
5 In
6 by
7 before
8 at
- c 2 short
3 spare
4 hands
5 being
6 matter
7 up
8 whole

4 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 My cousin Nick is never on time.
3 I find doing housework takes up a lot of time.
4 We walked to town because we had plenty of time.
5 We seem to have run out of time.
6 It's a matter of time before the sports center opens.
- c 1 I always freak out if the bus arrives late.
2 He's impatient at times.
3 We stood in line for over an hour.
4 You'll have to wait a moment until I'm ready.
5 The performance starts at 8 o'clock.
6 She's awfully insecure about their relationship.

5 LISTENING

- a The good news is that it's possible to slow time down.
- b 1 senses
2 longer
3 new
4 slowly
5 familiar
6 quickly
7 learning
8 new places
9 new people
10 spontaneous

6 READING

- a The writer thinks that being late is rude.
- b 1 c 2 b 3 c 4 d 5 a
- c 1 a 2 c 3 b 4 b
- d 1 superiority
2 behavior
3 lateness
4 belief
5 absence

5B

1 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 collide
- 3 shoulders
- 4 littered with
- 5 juggle
- 6 high-flying

2 GRAMMAR

- a 2 I'd rather you came for a visit
3 I wish we hadn't bought
4 If only we lived
5 I'd rather she didn't know.
6 If only I'd worked
7 It's time you took
8 I wish we were
- b 2 If only we didn't owe
3 It's time Sasha made up
4 Would you rather we took
5 If only we hadn't spent
6 it time you apologized
7 I wish I were able to see
8 We'd rather you didn't

3 VOCABULARY

- a 2 stock market
3 exchange rate
4 in debt
5 standard, living
6 inflation
7 consumer society
8 Interest rates
9 grant
10 donation
- b 2 penniless, P
3 loaded, R
4 hard up, P
5 wealthy, R
6 well-off, R
7 broke, P
- c 2 in the red
3 doesn't grow on trees
4 cost an arm and a leg
5 we tighten our belts
6 highway robbery
7 tight-fisted
8 make ends meet

4 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 US
3 UK
4 US
5 UK
6 UK
7 US
8 UK
9 UK
10 US

5 LISTENING

- a 1 Philip
2 Suki
3 Emily
4 Maria
5 Brody
- b 1 65°F
2 a packed lunch

- 3 in a can
- 4 in cash
- 5 when you're hungry / on an empty stomach

6 READING

- a C
b 1 C 2 A 3 F 4 B 5 E

Colloquial English: Stress and relaxation

1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

- 2 age group
- 3 blood pressure
- 4 support network
- 5 text messages
- 6 breathing exercises
- 7 life saver
- 8 college students

2 READING

- a 1 b 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 b

6A

1 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 belief
- 3 cool
- 4 hand
- 5 stressing
- 6 squirrel
- 7 stomach
- 8 mode

2 GRAMMAR

- a 2 c
3 a
4 c
5 b
6 a
7 a
8 b
- b 2 her not to tell
3 you to come / that you come
4 them to get
5 you working
6 him (to) overcome
7 me not paying
8 them to arrive

3 VOCABULARY

- a 2 conscious
3 hand
4 minute
5 minded
- b 2 dead-end
3 high-pitched
4 feel-good
5 life-changing
6 low-cost
7 groundbreaking
8 labor-saving
9 eco-friendly
10 hands-free

4 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 high-risk
3 homemade
4 last-minute
5 long-distance
6 narrow-minded
7 secondhand
8 self-conscious
9 well-behaved
10 worn-out

5 LISTENING

- a 1 S 2 W 3 S 4 S 5 W 6 W
b 1 F 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 F 7 F

6 READING

- a 2
b 1 D 2 G 3 A 4 E 5 C
c 1 plausibly
2 gloomily
3 widely
4 presumably
5 demonstrably
6 indisputably

6B

1 VOCABULARY

- a 2 charge
3 landline
4 signal
5 give
6 busy
7 tone
8 reception
9 missed
b 2 c
3 b
4 c
5 a
6 b
7 c
8 a
9 b
10 c
c 2 Wi-fi
3 keypad
4 Streaming
5 passcode
6 An update
7 contacts
8 touch screen

2 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 cringe
3 meltdown
4 hand
5 through
6 turn

3 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 b
3 a
4 b
5 a
6 a
7 a
8 b
9 a
10 b

4 GRAMMAR

- a 2 won't be able
3 hadn't been snoring
4 didn't come
5 Would, buy
6 hadn't eaten
7 would have called
8 wouldn't owe
b 2 Had we known you were at home
3 Supposing you missed your flight, what would you do
4 whether they like it or not
5 Provided you look after my bike
6 even if we can't afford it
7 on condition (that) she finishes the report by the weekend
8 as long as they didn't make too much noise

5 VOCABULARY

- 2 g with
3 d to
4 f on
5 b with
6 a to
7 c with

6 LISTENING

- a 1 organizing things alphabetically
2 the internet / chatting online
3 cleaning
4 shopping
5 counting things
b A 3 B 1 C 4 D 5 E 2

7 READING

- a 1 c 2 e 3 b 4 a 5 f 6 d
b 1 D
2 E
3 B
4 C
5 A
6 F
7 F
8 D
9 C
10 A
11 E
12 B
c 1 trawl
2 track
3 divert
4 synch
5 split
6 swipe
7 post
8 decline

7A

1 PRONUNCIATION

- a ✓ 3, 4, 6, 8
c 2 What a tragic end!
3 What a nice surprise!
4 What a sad ending!
5 What an awful thing to happen!
6 What a horrible story!
7 What a beautiful day!

2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 inhospitable
3 illiterate
4 irrational
5 incompetent
6 discontinued
7 impersonal
8 unofficial
b 2 anti-smoking
3 overcharge
4 updated
5 rescheduled
6 demotivating
7 outplayed
8 prematurely
9 ill-advised
10 underestimated

3 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 limped
3 imposed
4 confiscated
5 cited
6 reinforced
7 interfered
8 grimaced
9 calmed
10 beeped

4 GRAMMAR

- a 2 shouldn't
3 must have
4 don't have to
5 needn't
6 must not
7 We're allowed to
8 couldn't
9 can
b 2 shouldn't have bought
3 wasn't allowed to / wasn't able to wear
4 are supposed to speak English
5 had/d better not be
6 won't be able to come
7 ought to apply
8 needn't have taken
9 It is not permitted to use

5 LISTENING

- a Both positive and negative.
b 1 T 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 T

6 READING

- a 1 D 2 A 3 B 4 F
b 1 b
2 c
3 a
4 c
5 a
6 a
7 b
8 a
c 1 cautious
2 to the contrary
3 legislation
4 in effect
5 in authority

7B

1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 saw
3 've / have, heard
4 smells
5 doesn't feel
6 looked
7 don't sound
8 seems
b 2 see that waiter drop
3 seems to have lost
4 doesn't sound like
5 looks exactly like
6 heard the baby crying
7 seems / looks as if we are
8 sounds like
9 can smell (something)

2 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 endure
3 allure
4 nature
5 sure
6 immature

3 VOCABULARY

- Across: 5 self-portrait
6 landscape
Down: 2 sculpture
3 portrait
4 still-life

4 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 couple
3 later
4 within
5 until
6 few

5 VOCABULARY

- red herring
- out of the blue
- in black and white
- gray area
- red tape
- black market
- white lie

6 LISTENING

- a The artist.
- b
- She was 17.
 - She was working in her uncle's laundry.
 - Yes, she had read about him in the newspaper.
 - The real gown was blue, but the one in the painting is yellow.
 - She thought about the traumas he had experienced in his life.
 - He paid her just over six South African pounds.
 - She didn't like her green face or the title.
 - She got married, moved to Johannesburg, and had five children.
 - She was very excited.

7 READING

- a 2
- b 1 C 2 A 3 F 4 D 5 B

Colloquial English: Illustration

1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

- way
- work
- kind
- number
- age
- mood

2 READING

- a
- They work together to produce a single work of art.
 - While they were in college / at university.
 - The editors got confused because they were identical twins.
 - They are special editions illustrated by professional artists.
 - To bear children for other couples.
 - They could see their own story in it.
 - The accentuated perspectives, strong light, and the use of few colors.
 - It won a gold medal for being the best illustration of 2012.

8A

1 VOCABULARY

- a
- faint
 - X-ray
 - surgeon
 - skin
 - cold
 - stroke
 - bruise
 - asthma

Hidden word: diagnosis

- b
- electric shock
 - blister
 - allergic reaction
 - flu

- antibiotics
- stitches
- heart attack
- rash
- food poisoning

2 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- nothing
- risk(s)
- heart
- word

3 GRAMMAR

- a
- to program
 - to be sniffing
 - being photographed
 - complaining
 - to become
 - to wear
 - taking
 - to set up
 - Having learned
- b
- to have paid
 - to have met
 - enough to swim
 - to have lost
 - to be downsized
 - to be chosen
 - being taken to
 - Having read the
 - nowhere to go
 - no point inviting

4 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- makes
- do
- make
- does
- did
- Making

5 VOCABULARY

- stubborn
- white
- good
- like
- quick
- sleep
- thin
- deaf
- blind

6 PRONUNCIATION

- a
- Circled words in **bold**:
 - The **surgeon** arrived **as soon as the** patient **was** ready.
 - It **was** too late for a **doctor**, so we went to **the** emergency room.
 - The **specialist** suggested I went on a **diet** for a while.
 - I'm allergic **to** shrimp so I never eat **them**.
- b
- The **surgeon** arrived as soon as the patient was ready.
 - It was too late for a **doctor**, so we went to the **emergency** room.
 - The **specialist** suggested I went on a **diet** for a while.
 - I'm allergic to shrimp, so I never eat them.

7 READING

- a 3
- b 1 a 2 c 3 b 4 a

8 LISTENING

- a
- Ashlyn doesn't feel pain. Her condition is a genetic disorder.

- b
- F
 - T
 - T
 - T
 - F
 - F
 - T
 - F

8B

1 VOCABULARY

- a
- cancel
 - get
 - postpone
 - wander / walk
 - extend
 - set
 - go
 - hit
 - recharge
 - sample
 - chill
 - soak
- b
- spoiled
 - remote
 - tacky
 - unspoiled
 - dull
 - lively
 - overrated
 - picturesque
 - overcrowded
 - breathtaking
 - off the beaten track

2 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- a
- a
- c
- b
- c
- c

3 GRAMMAR

- a
- ✓
 - ✓
 - Will you be eating
 - ✓
 - I won't be driving
 - ✓
 - ✓
 - I'm about to go
- b
- is due to land
 - will be picking me up
 - is about to retire
 - leaves at
 - is about to start
 - am/m taking part
 - is to be held

4 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- height
- bumpy
- relieved
- approaching
- circled
- off
- turbulence
- dilemma
- winds

5 PRONUNCIATION

- a
- b
- b
- a
- a

- 7 b
- 8 a
- 9 b
- 10 a

6 READING

- a Summary 3 is correct.
- b 1 D 2 A 3 F 4 H 5 C 6 B

7 LISTENING

- a 14 hours
- b 1 It was incredibly cold / -4°degrees.
- 2 It's 25 miles away.
- 3 Two of her co-workers / colleagues.
- 4 Because they were tired or they had run out of gas.
- 5 They were wearing high heels and thin jackets.
- 6 There were a lot of cars slipping and sliding, and trucks parked by the road. They had to go incredibly slowly. They were on a thick sheet of ice. They had to go up a long hill.
- 7 On the main road.
- 8 In the deep snow at the side of the road.
- 9 She sat and slid down the hill.
- 10 It was 7:30 in the morning.

9A

1 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 adores
- 3 content
- 4 care
- 5 skeptical
- 6 live

2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 squeak
- 3 neigh
- 4 shell
- 5 chick
- 6 calves
- 7 cage
- 8 claws

Hidden word: beehives

- b 2 horns, dog
- 3 fur, bird
- 4 beak, cat
- 5 grunt, fish
- 6 twitter, pig
- c 2 bred, captivity
- 3 rights activists
- 4 hunted, sport
- 5 endangered species
- 6 charity, protect, environment
- 7 live, wild
- 8 treated cruelly

3 GRAMMAR

- a 2 d
- 3 e
- 4 a
- 5 g ✓
- 6 i
- 7 c ✓
- 8 b
- 9 h ✓
- b 2 might
- 3 do
- 4 should
- 5 wouldn't
- 6 couldn't
- 7 isn't
- 8 was
- 9 won't
- c 2 so

- 3 to
- 4 not
- 5 so
- 6 to
- 7 not
- 8 to

4 PRONUNCIATION

- a A Do you know where you're going on vacation yet?
- B No, I don't. I'd love to go on a safari, but my girlfriend doesn't want to.
- A She doesn't like animals, does she?
- B She does like animals – she has three cats. But she doesn't want to go on a safari.
- A Where does she want to go then?
- Doesn't she want to see lions in the wild? I'd love to.
- B So would I. And so would my girlfriend. But she really doesn't like camping. Neither do I if I'm being honest.

5 LISTENING

- a 1 rabbit
- 2 cat
- 3 parrot
- 4 dog
- 5 lizard
- b A 4 B 2 C 1 D 5 E 3

6 READING

- a Numbers 2 and 4 are not mentioned.
- b 1 E 2 C 3 D 4 A 5 F

9B

1 VOCABULARY

- a 2 sliced
- 3 toasted
- 4 chopped
- 5 whipped
- 6 scrambled
- 7 ground
- 8 deep-fried
- 9 steamed
- 10 grilled
- b 2 food processor
- 3 colander
- 4 baking pan
- 5 whisk
- 6 mixing bowl
- 7 sieve
- 8 cutting board
- 9 frying pan
- 10 saucepan

2 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 comfortable
- 3 business
- 4 different
- 5 temperature
- 6 chocolate
- 7 vegetables

3 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 fiddly
- 3 stuff
- 4 gobble
- 5 chew

4 GRAMMAR

- a 3 ✓
- 4 ✓
- 5 ✓
- 6 X cereal bowl
- 7 ✓

- 8 X the end of the story
- 9 X plastic bags
- 10 ✓
- b 2 women's magazines
- 3 vegetable drawer
- 4 Fiona and Charles' / Charles's car
- 5 fitness trainer
- 6 husband's clothes
- 7 bread knife
- 8 animals' cages
- 9 alarm clock

5 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 Chilies
- 3 Biscuits
- 4 Monkfish
- 5 Oysters

6 LISTENING

- a No.
- b **Speaker 1:**
- 1 She was cooking for her boyfriend and a friend.
- 2 She was making spaghetti bolognese.
- 3 She used chili peppers instead of green peppers.
- 4 She threw the food in the trash.
- Speaker 2:**
- 1 He was cooking for friends.
- 2 He was roasting/cooking a piece of meat.
- 3 He put the broiler on instead of the oven.
- 4 He called for takeout.
- Speaker 3:**
- 1 She was cooking for her family.
- 2 She was preparing antipasti (bruschetta).
- 3 She used too much garlic.
- 4 She threw the food away.

7 READING

- a Heading 3 is the best alternative.
- b 1 c 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 d 6 b

Colloquial English: Insects and animals

1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

- 2 bit
- 3 whole
- 4 like
- 5 pretty
- 6 so
- 7 went
- 8 there
- 9 going
- 10 something

2 READING

- a 1 F 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 T

10A

1 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 ruled
- 3 back
- 4 hurdle
- 5 nothing
- 6 detox
- 7 stumbled
- 8 ball

2 GRAMMAR

- a 2 d
- 3 g
- 4 f

- 5 a
6 b
7 c
8 e
- b 2 The person I spoke to was the assistant manager, not the manager.
3 The reason (why) I didn't buy the bag was because / that it was too expensive.
4 It was her grandmother who taught her how to bake bread.
5 What happened was (that) Jane shut the door with her keys still inside.
6 What I need is a good, long rest.
7 The thing that impressed me was / I was impressed by was how quickly she learned Chinese.
8 The town where my parents live / my parents live in is very picturesque.

3 PRONUNCIATION

- a 1 The thing I like most about my husband is his sense of humor.
2 What I don't understand is why you didn't tell me before.
3 The reason why I don't like cheese is because of the texture.
4 It was the truck that caused the accident.
5 The person I'd most like to go on vacation with is my sister.
6 It's your health that I'm worried about.

4 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 notify
3 reciting
4 apparent
5 consistent
6 filed in
7 creative outlet
8 reflect on
9 jinx
10 took

5 VOCABULARY

- a 2 refuse
3 lie
4 commitment
5 economical
6 suite
7 besides
8 currently
9 embarrassed
10 affects
- b 2 beside
3 economic
4 lay
5 ashamed
6 effects
7 actually
8 suit
9 compromise
10 deny

6 LISTENING

- a In general, the book has a happy ending.
- b 1 T
2 T
3 F
4 F
5 T
6 F
7 T
8 F

7 READING

- a Sentence 2 is the best.
b 1 b 2 d 3 a 4 c 5 b

10B

1 LEXIS IN CONTEXT

- 2 sit-ups
3 thighs
4 vigorous
5 spine
6 training
7 flexibility
8 push-ups
9 stretch
10 trunk

2 VOCABULARY

- 2 height
3 flatten
4 shorten
5 strength
6 depth
7 weakened
8 lengthen
9 width

3 GRAMMAR

- a 2 where
3 of which
4 whose
5 which, –
6 which
7 that, which, –
8 what
9 who
10 to whom
- b 2 My cousin, who is a cross-country runner, has been given a scholarship by a top-ranked university.
3 A foot of snow fell last night, which means that the game will probably be cancelled.
4 Our team has two goalkeepers, neither of whom can play next weekend.
5 These sneakers, which I've only had for a week, have already broken in.
6 We spoke to an attendant, who directed us to our seats.
7 The racket (which / that) I bought for my son wasn't very expensive.
8 The showers, many of which do not work properly, are very rarely cleaned.

4 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 a, b
3 a, b
4 b, a
5 a, b
6 a, b
7 b, a

5 LISTENING

- a Doctors are seeing more sports-related injuries in young teens and adolescents because kids are starting sports at a very young age.
- b 1 bones
2 beneficial
3 skills
4 dance
5 competition
6 injuries and boredom
7 down time
8 missing out

6 READING

- a 2 Short periods of exercise.
b 1 E 2 C 3 A 4 G 5 B 6 F